Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management
Instructional Area: Business Law (BL)

Standard: Understands business's responsibility to know, abide by, and enforce laws and regulations that affect business operations and transactions

Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of business laws and regulations to understand their nature and scope.
Performance Indicators:
Describe methods used to protect intellectual property (BL:051) (SP)
Describe legal issues affecting businesses (BL:001) (SP)

Performance Element: Understand the civil foundations of the legal environment of business to demonstrate knowledge of contracts.
Performance Indicators:
Identify the basic torts relating to business enterprises (BL:069) (SP)
Describe the nature of legally binding contracts (BL:002) (SP)

Performance Element: Understand human-resources laws and regulations to facilitate business operations.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the nature of human resources regulations (BL:007) (SU)
Explain the nature of workplace regulations (including OSHA, ADA) (BL:008) (SU)

Performance Element: Apply knowledge of business ownership to establish and continue business operations.
Performance Indicators:
Explain types of business ownership (BL:003) (CS)
Select form of business ownership (BL:006) (ON)

Performance Element: Understand tax laws and regulations to adhere to government requirements.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the nature of tax regulations on business (BL:009) (ON)
Explain the nature of businesses' reporting requirements (BL:010) (ON)
Develop strategies for legal/government compliance (BL:011) (ON)
Instructional Area: Communication Skills (CO)

Standard: Understands the concepts, strategies, and systems used to obtain and convey ideas and information

Performance Element: Write internal and external business correspondence to convey and obtain information effectively.
Performance Indicators:
Prepare complex written reports (CO:009) (MN)
Write proposals (CO:062) (MN)

Instructional Area: Customer Relations (CR)

Standard: Understands the techniques and strategies used to foster positive, ongoing relationships with customers

Performance Element: Foster positive relationships with customers to enhance company image.
Performance Indicators:
Explain management's role in customer relations (CR:008) (MN)

Performance Element: Reinforce company's image to exhibit the company's brand promise.
Performance Indicators:
Identify company's brand promise (CR:001) (CS)

Instructional Area: Economics (EC)

Standard: Understands the economic principles and concepts fundamental to business operations

Performance Element: Understand economic systems to be able to recognize the environments in which businesses function.
Performance Indicators:
Identify the impact of small business/entrepreneurship on market economies (EC:065) (CS)
Explain the concept of private enterprise (EC:009) (CS)
Identify factors affecting a business's profit (EC:010) (CS)
Determine factors affecting business risk (EC:011) (CS)
Explain the concept of competition (EC:012) (CS)
Performance Element: Acquire knowledge of the impact of government on business activities to make informed economic decisions.
**Performance Indicators:**
Determine the relationship between government and business (EC:008) (CS)
Describe the nature of taxes (EC:072) (SP)

Performance Element: Analyze cost/profit relationships to guide business decision-making.
**Performance Indicators:**
Describe the concept of economies of scale (EC:077) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Emotional Intelligence (EI)**

**Standard:** Understands techniques, strategies, and systems used to foster self-understanding and enhance relationships with others

Performance Element: Identify with others' feelings, needs, and concerns to enhance interpersonal relations.
**Performance Indicators:**
Exhibit cultural sensitivity (EI:033) (CS)
Leverage personality types in business situations (EI:104) (SP)
Adapt management style to the personality type of others (EI:105) (SU)

Performance Element: Use communication skills to influence others.
**Performance Indicators:**
“Sell” ideas to others (EI:108) (SP)
Persuade others (EI:012) (SP)
Demonstrate negotiation skills (EI:062) (SP)

Performance Element: Implement teamwork techniques to accomplish goals.
**Performance Indicators:**
Encourage team building (EI:044) (SU)

Performance Element: Employ leadership skills to achieve workplace objectives.
**Performance Indicators:**
Explain the concept of leadership (EI:009) (CS)
Determine personal vision (EI:063) (CS)
Demonstrate adaptability (EI:006) (CS)
Develop an achievement orientation (EI:027) (CS)
Enlist others in working toward a shared vision (EI:060) (CS)
Act as a role model to fulfill the organization's standards/values (EI:111) (SU)
Recognize/Reward others for their efforts and contributions (EI:014) (SU)
Performance Element: Manage internal and external business relationships to foster positive interactions.
Performance Indicators:
Determine stakeholder expectations (EI:113) (MN)
Establish strategic relationships with others (EI:114) (MN)
Share best practices with key individuals and groups (EI:115) (MN)
Leverage business relationships (EI:116) (MN)

Instructional Area: Entrepreneurship (EN)

Standard: Understands the concepts, processes, and skills associated with identifying new ideas, opportunities, and methods and with creating or starting a new project or venture

Performance Element: Understand fundamental factors about entrepreneurship to recognize its role and importance in the economy
Performance Indicators:
Describe the nature of entrepreneurship (EN:039) (SP)
Explain the role requirements of entrepreneurs and owners (EN:040) (SP)
Describe small-business opportunities in international trade (EN:041) (SP)

Performance Element: Employ entrepreneurial discovery strategies to generate feasible ideas for business ventures.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the need for entrepreneurial discovery (EN:001) (ON)
Discuss entrepreneurial discovery processes (EN:002) (ON)
Assess global trends and opportunities for business ventures (EN:003) (ON)
Determine opportunities for venture creation (EN:004) (ON)
Assess opportunities for venture creation (EN:005) (ON)
Generate venture ideas (EN:006) (ON)
Determine feasibility of venture ideas (EN:038) (ON)

Performance Element: Develop concept for new business venture to evaluate its success potential.
Performance Indicators:
Describe entrepreneurial planning considerations (EN:007) (ON)
Explain tools used by entrepreneurs for venture planning (EN:008) (ON)
Assess start-up requirements (EN:009) (ON)
Assess risks associated with venture (EN:010) (ON)
Describe external resources useful to entrepreneurs during concept development (EN:011) (ON)
Assess the need to use external resources for concept development (EN:012) (ON)
Describe strategies to protect intellectual property (EN:013) (ON)
Use components of business plan to define venture idea (EN:014) (ON)
Performance Element: Determine needed resources for a new business venture to contribute to its start-up viability.

Performance Indicators:
- Describe processes used to acquire adequate financial resources for venture creation/start-up (EN:015) (ON)
- Select sources to finance venture creation/start-up (EN:016) (ON)
- Explain factors to consider in determining a venture's human-resources needs (EN:017) (ON)
- Explain considerations in making the decision to hire staff (EN:018) (ON)
- Describe considerations in selecting capital resources (EN:019) (ON)
- Identify capital resources needed for the venture (EN:020) (ON)
- Assess the costs/benefits associated with resources (EN:021) (ON)

Performance Element: Actualize new business venture to generate profit and/or meet objectives.

Performance Indicators:
- Use external resources to supplement entrepreneur's expertise (EN:022) (ON)
- Explain the complexity of business operations (EN:023) (ON)
- Evaluate risk-taking opportunities (EN:024) (ON)
- Explain the need for business systems and procedures (EN:025) (ON)
- Describe the use of operating procedures (EN:026) (ON)
- Explain methods/processes for organizing workflow (EN:027) (ON)
- Develop and/or provide product/service (EN:028) (ON)
- Use creative problem-solving in business activities/decisions (EN:029) (ON)
- Explain the impact of resource productivity on venture success (EN:030) (ON)
- Create processes for ongoing opportunity recognition (EN:031) (ON)
- Develop plan to invest resources into improving current products or creating new ones (EN:032) (ON)
- Adapt to changes in business environment (EN:033) (ON)

Performance Element: Select harvesting strategies to identify entrepreneur's role in the business venture.

Performance Indicators:
- Explain the need for continuation planning (EN:034) (ON)
- Describe methods of venture harvesting (EN:035) (ON)
- Evaluate options for continued venture involvement (EN:036) (ON)
- Develop exit strategies (EN:037) (ON)
Instructional Area: Financial Analysis (FI)

Standard: Understands tools, strategies, and systems used to maintain, monitor, control, and plan the use of financial resources

Performance Element: Use risk management products to protect a business's financial well-being.
Performance Indicators:
Obtain insurance coverage (FI:082) (ON)

Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of accounting to understand its nature and scope.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the concept of accounting (FI:085) (CS)

Performance Element: Implement accounting procedures to track money flow and to determine financial status.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the nature of balance sheets (FI:093) (SP)
Describe the nature of income statements (FI:094) (SP)
Prepare cash flow statements (FI:092) (MN)

Performance Element: Implement financial skills to obtain business credit and to control its use.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the purposes and importance of obtaining business credit (FI:023) (ON)
Analyze critical banking relationships (FI:039) (ON)
Determine financing needed for business operations (FI:043) (ON)
Identify risks associated with obtaining business credit (FI:041) (ON)
Explain sources of financial assistance (FI:031) (ON)
Explain loan evaluation criteria used by lending institutions (FI:034) (ON)
Complete loan application package (FI:033) (ON)

Performance Element: Manage financial resources to ensure solvency.
Performance Indicators:
Describe the nature of cost/benefit analysis (FI:357) (MN)
Determine relationships among total revenue, marginal revenue, output, and profit (FI:358) (MN)
Develop company's/department's budget (FI:099) (MN)
Forecast sales (FI:096) (MN)
Calculate financial ratios (FI:097) (MN)
Interpret financial statements (FI:102) (MN)
File business tax returns (FI:652) (ON)
Verify the accuracy of business financial records (FI:653) (ON)
Instructional Area: Human Resources Management (HR)

Standard: Understands the tools, techniques, and systems that businesses use to plan, staff, lead, and organize its human resources

Performance Element: Understand the role and function of human resources management to obtain a foundational knowledge of its nature and scope.
Performance Indicators:
Discuss the nature of human resources management (HR:410) (CS)

Performance Element: Implement organizational skills to facilitate others' work efforts.
Performance Indicators:
Coordinate human, capital, and fiscal resources to meet business priorities (HR:508) (MN)

Performance Element: Staff a business unit to satisfy work demands while adhering to budget constraints.
Performance Indicators:
Determine hiring needs (HR:353) (SU)
Screen job applications/résumés (HR:354) (SU)
Interview job applicants (HR:355) (SU)
Select and hire new employees (HR:356) (SU)
Dismiss/Fire employees (HR:358) (SU)
Maintain human resources records (HR:359) (SU)

Performance Element: Manage staff growth and development to increase productivity and employee satisfaction.
Performance Indicators:
Train staff (HR:392) (SU)
Supervise staff (HR:393) (SU)
Foster “right” environment for employees (HR:403) (SU)
Assess employee performance (HR:368) (SU)

Performance Element: Resolve staff issues/problems to enhance productivity and improve employee relationships.
Performance Indicators:
Handle employee complaints and grievances (HR:366) (SU)
Explain the nature of remedial action (HR:369) (SU)
Instructional Area: Marketing (MK)

Standard: Understands the tools, techniques, and systems that businesses use to create exchanges and satisfy organizational objectives

Performance Element: Understand marketing's role and function in business to facilitate economic exchanges with customers.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain marketing and its importance in a global economy (MK:001) (CS)
- Describe marketing functions and related activities (MK:002) (CS)

Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of customer/client/business behavior to understand what motivates decision-making.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain factors that influence customer/client/business buying behavior (MK:014) (SP)
- Demonstrate connections between company actions and results (e.g., influencing consumer buying behavior, gaining market share, etc.) (MK:019) (SP)

Instructional Area: Information Management (NF)

Standard: Understands tools, strategies, and systems needed to access, process, maintain, evaluate, and disseminate information to assist business decision-making

Performance Element: Utilize information-technology tools to manage and perform work responsibilities.
Performance Indicators:
- Establish specifications for selecting hardware/software systems (NF:091) (MN)
- Determine venture's information technology needs (NF:012) (MN)

Performance Element: Maintain business records to facilitate business operations.
Performance Indicators:
- Describe the nature of business records (NF:001) (SP)

Performance Element: Acquire information to guide business decision-making.
Performance Indicators:
- Describe current business trends (NF:013) (SP)
- Monitor internal records for business information (NF:014) (SP)
- Conduct an environmental scan to obtain business information (NF:015) (SP)
- Interpret statistical findings (NF:093) (SP)
- Translate research findings into actionable business recommendations (NF:216) (SP)
Performance Element: Create and access databases to acquire information for business decision-making.

Performance Indicators:
Explain the principles of data analysis (NF:139) (SP)

Performance Element: Apply data mining methods to acquire pertinent information for business decision-making.

Performance Indicators:
Discuss the nature of data mining (NF:148) (CS)

Instructional Area: Operations (OP)

Standard: Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

Performance Element: Understand operation's role and function in business to value its contribution to a company.

Performance Indicators:
Explain the nature of operations (OP:189) (CS)

Performance Element: Determine needed safety policies/procedures to protect employees.

Performance Indicators:
Identify potential safety issues (OP:151) (MN)
Establish safety policies and procedures (OP:012) (MN)

Performance Element: Develop policies/procedures to protect workplace security.

Performance Indicators:
Identify potential security issues (OP:154) (MN)
Establish policies to protect company information and intangibles (OP:155) (MN)
Establish policies and procedures to maintain physical security of the work environment (OP:157) (MN)

Performance Element: Implement purchasing activities to obtain business supplies, equipment, resources, and services.

Performance Indicators:
Explain the nature and scope of purchasing (OP:015) (CS)
Select vendors (OP:161) (SP)
Evaluate vendor performance (OP:162) (SP)

Performance Element: Understand production's role and function in business to recognize its need in an organization.

Performance Indicators:
Explain the concept of production (OP:017) (CS)
Performance Element: Implement quality-control processes to minimize errors and to expedite workflow.
Performance Indicators:
Describe the role of management in the achievement of quality (OP:020) (MN)
Establish efficient operating systems (OP:022) (MN)

Performance Element: Implement expense-control strategies to enhance a business's financial wellbeing.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the nature of overhead/operating costs (OP:024) (SP)
Conduct breakeven analysis (OP:192) (MN)
Negotiate service and maintenance contracts (OP:027) (MN)
Negotiate lease or purchase of facility (OP:028) (MN)
Develop expense control plans (OP:029) (MN)
Use budgets to control operations (OP:030) (MN)

Performance Element: Understand supply chain management role to recognize its need in business.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the concept of supply chain (OP:443) (CS)

Instructional Area: Professional Development (PD)
Standard: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career

Performance Element: Achieve organizational goals to contribute to company growth.
Performance Indicators:
Establish performance standards to meet organizational goals (PD:256) (MN)
Monitor progress in achieving organizational goals (PD:257) (MN)

Performance Element: Utilize critical-thinking skills to determine best options/outcomes.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the need for innovation skills (PD:126) (CS)
Make decisions (PD:017) (CS)
Demonstrate problem-solving skills (PD:077) (CS)
Use time-management skills (PD:019) (SP)
Instructional Area: Strategic Management (SM)

Standard: Understands tools, techniques, and systems that affect a business's ability to plan, control, and organize an organization/department

Performance Element: Recognize management's role to understand its contribution to business success.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain the concept of management (SM:001) (CS)
- Explain the nature of managerial ethics (SM:002) (MN)

Performance Element: Utilize planning tools to guide organization's/department's activities.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain the nature of business plans (SM:007) (MN)
- Develop company goals/objectives (SM:008) (ON)
- Define business mission (SM:009) (ON)
- Conduct an organizational SWOT (SM:010) (ON)
- Explain external planning considerations (SM:011) (MN)
- Identify and benchmark key performance indicators (e.g., dashboards, scorecards, etc.) (SM:027) (MN)
- Develop action plans (SM:012) (ON)
- Develop business plan (SM:013) (ON)

Performance Element: Control an organization's/department's activities to encourage growth and development.
Performance Indicators:
- Select and apply metrics for measuring organizational success (SM:074) (MN)
- Analyze operating results in relation to budget/industry (SM:005) (MN)
- Track performance of business plan (SM:006) (MN)

Performance Element: Identify potential business threats and opportunities to protect a business’s financial well-being.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain the nature of risk management (SM:075) (SP)
Instructional Area: Financial Analysis (FI)

Standard: Understands tools, strategies, and systems used to maintain, monitor, control, and plan the use of financial resources

Performance Element: Manage financial resources to ensure solvency.
Performance Indicators:
Monitor business's profitability (FI:542) (MN)

Instructional Area: Operations (OP)

Standard: Understands the processes and systems implemented to monitor, plan, and control the day-to-day activities required for continued business functioning

Performance Element: Comply with security rules, regulations, and codes (e.g., property, privacy, access, confidentiality) to protect customer and company information, reputation, and image.
Performance Indicators:
Define strategies to protect business' digital assets, customer data, and other protected information (OP:472) (MN)
Evaluate strategies for protecting business' digital assets (e.g., website, social media, email, etc.), customer data, and other protected information (OP:473) (MN)

Performance Element: Develop an understanding of business analysis to improve business functions and activities.
Performance Indicators:
Discuss the nature of business analysis (OP:327) (SP)
Discuss business process thinking and its impact (OP:474) (SP)
Describe the factors that influence business process design (OP:475) (SP)
Explain the causes of business process changes (OP:476) (SP)

Performance Element: Understand supply chain management role to recognize its need in business.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the impact of supply chain on business performance (e.g., value, customer satisfaction, business design, sustainability) (OP:477) (SP)
Discuss the nature of supply chain management (OP:303) (SP)
Instructional Area: Strategic Management (SM)

Standard: Understands tools, techniques, and systems that affect a business’s ability to plan, control, and organize an organization/department

Performance Element: Recognize management's role to understand its contribution to business success.
Performance Indicators:  
Describe factors that influence management (SM:028) (MN)

Performance Element: Adapt to and manage change within an organization to accomplish organizational objectives.  
Performance Indicators:  
Describe relationship among innovation, learning, and change (SM:094) (CS)  
Explain the nature of change management (SM:095) (SP)

Instructional Area: Quality Management (QM)

Standard: Understands the need for standards and the strategies and techniques used to implement, monitor, and evaluate them

Performance Element: Understand the role and function of quality management to obtain a foundational knowledge of its nature and scope.  
Performance Indicators:  
Explain the nature of quality management (QM:001) (SP)

Instructional Area: Risk Management (RM)

Standard: Understands risk-management strategies and techniques used to minimize business loss

Performance Element: Manage risks to protect a business's financial well-being.  
Performance Indicators:  
Assess business risks (RM:094) (MN)
Instructional Area: Financial Analysis (FI)

Standard: Understands tools, strategies, and systems used to maintain, monitor, control, and plan the use of financial resources

Performance Element: Manage financial resources to ensure solvency.
Performance Indicators:
Describe types of financial statement analysis (e.g., ratio analysis, trend analysis, etc.) (FI:334) (MN)
Discuss limitations of using financial statements to assess business performance (FI:655) (MN)
Spot problems in/issues with financial statements (FI:335) (MN)

Performance Element: Use debt and equity capital to raise funds for business growth.
Performance Indicators:
Describe the financial needs of a business at different stages of its development (FI:339) (MN)
Discuss factors to consider in choosing between debt and equity capital (FI:340) (MN)

Performance Element: Understand the fundamentals of managerial accounting to aid in financial decision-making.
Performance Indicators:
Explain the nature of managerial cost accounting (e.g., activities, costs, cost drivers, etc.) (FI:657) (SP)

Instructional Area: Professional Development (PD)

Standard: Understands concepts, tools, and strategies used to explore, obtain, and develop in a business career

Performance Element: Acquire knowledge of corporate governance to be aware of the restraints imposed upon finance functions.
Performance Indicators:
Discuss the importance of corporate governance in business (PD:213) (CS)
Identify the factors that impact governance structures (PD:302) (SP)
Describe the components of a well-governed company (e.g., board of directors, reporting, transparency, internal and external audit functions) (PD:214) (SP)
Instructional Area: Risk Management (RM)

Standard: Understands risk-management strategies and techniques used to minimize business loss.

Performance Element: Manage risk to protect a business's well-being.

Performance Indicators:
- Discuss the nature of enterprise risk management (ERM) (RM:062) (SP)
- Discuss the relationship between risk and business objectives (RM:044) (MN)
- Identify business risks (RM:056) (MN)
- Explain ways to assess risk (RM:059) (MN)
- Develop a risk management program (RM:045) (MN)
Instructional Area: Channel Management (CM)

Standard: Understands the concepts and processes needed to identify, select, monitor, and evaluate sales channels

Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of channel management to understand its role in marketing.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain the nature and scope of channel management (CM:001) (CS)
- Explain the nature of channels of distribution (CM:003) (CS)

Performance Element: Manage channel activities to minimize costs and to determine distribution strategies.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain the nature of channel strategies (CM:009) (MN)
- Select channels of distribution (CM:010) (MN)
- Evaluate channel members (CM:011) (MN)

Instructional Area: Marketing-Information Management (IM)

Standard: Understands the concepts, systems, and tools needed to gather, access, synthesize, evaluate, and disseminate information for use in making business decisions

Performance Element: Acquire foundational knowledge of marketing-information management to understand its nature and scope.
Performance Indicators:
- Describe the need for marketing data (IM:012) (CS)

Performance Element: Understand marketing-research activities to show command of their nature and scope.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain the nature of marketing research (IM:010) (SP)

Instructional Area: Market Planning (MP)

Standard: Understands the concepts and strategies utilized to determine and target marketing strategies to a select audience

Performance Element: Develop marketing strategies to guide marketing tactics.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain the concept of marketing strategies (MP:001) (CS)
Performance Element: Select target market appropriate for product/business to obtain the best return on marketing investment (ROMI).

**Performance Indicators:**
- Explain the concept of market and market identification (MP:003) (CS)
- Identify market segments (MP:004) (MN)
- Develop customer profile (MP:031) (MN)
- Select target market (MP:005) (MN)

Performance Element: Employ marketing-information to plan marketing activities.

**Performance Indicators:**
- Conduct market analysis (market size, area, potential, etc.) (MP:009) (MN)
- Conduct SWOT analysis for use in the marketing planning process (MP:010) (MN)
- Conduct competitive analysis (MP:012) (MN)
- Forecast sales for marketing plan (MP:014) (MN)
- Set marketing goals and objectives (MP:015) (MN)
- Develop marketing plan (MP:018) (MN)

Performance Element: Assess marketing strategies to improve return on marketing investment (ROMI).

**Performance Indicators:**
- Explain strategies for linking performance measures to financial outcomes (MP:020) (MN)
- Translate performance measures into financial outcomes (MP:021) (MN)

**Instructional Area: Pricing (PI)**

**Standard:** Understands concepts and strategies utilized in determining and adjusting prices to maximize return and meet customers' perceptions of value

Performance Element: Develop a foundational knowledge of pricing to understand its role in marketing.

**Performance Indicators:**
- Explain the nature and scope of the pricing function (PI:001) (SP)
- Explain factors affecting pricing decisions (PI:002) (SP)
Instructional Area: Product/Service Management (PM)

Standard: Understands the concepts and processes needed to obtain, develop, maintain, and improve a product or service mix in response to market opportunities

Performance Element: Generate product ideas to contribute to ongoing business success.
Performance Indicators:
- Determine initial feasibility of product idea (PM:129) (MN)
- Adjust idea to create functional product (PM:204) (MN)
- Create processes for ongoing opportunity recognition (PM:136) (MN)

Performance Element: Apply quality assurances to enhance product/service offerings.
Performance Indicators:
- Evaluate customer experience (PM:138) (MN)

Performance Element: Employ product-mix strategies to meet customer expectations.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain the concept of product mix (PM:003) (SP)
- Plan product mix (PM:006) (MN)
- Determine services to provide customers (PM:036) (MN)
- Identify internal and external service standards (PM:273) (MN)

Performance Element: Position company to acquire desired business image.
Performance Indicators:
- Build corporate brands (PM:126) (ON)

Performance Element: Position products/services to acquire desired business image.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain the role of customer service in positioning/image (PM:013) (MN)
- Identify company's unique selling proposition (PM:272) (MN)
- Build product/service brand (PM:209) (MN)

Instructional Area: Promotion (PR)

Standard: Understands the concepts and strategies needed to communicate information about products, services, images, and/or ideas to achieve a desired outcome

Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of promotion to understand its nature and scope.
Performance Indicators:
- Explain the role of promotion as a marketing function (PR:001) (CS)
Performance Element: Understand promotional channels used to communicate with targeted audiences.

Performance Indicators:
- Explain types of advertising media (PR:007) (SP)
- Describe word-of-mouth channels used to communicate with targeted audiences (PR:247) (SP)
- Explain the nature of direct marketing channels (PR:089) (SP)
- Identify communications channels used in sales promotion (PR:249) (SP)
- Explain communications channels used in public-relations activities (PR:250) (SP)

Performance Element: Understand the use of public-relations activities to communicate with targeted audiences.

Performance Indicators:
- Identify types of public-relations activities (PR:252) (SP)

**Instructional Area: Selling (SE)**

**Standard:** Understands the concepts and actions needed to determine client needs and wants and respond through planned, personalized communication that influences purchase decisions and enhances future business opportunities

Performance Element: Acquire a foundational knowledge of selling to understand its nature and scope.

Performance Indicators:
- Explain the nature and scope of the selling function (SE:017) (CS)